



**JOURNAL OF THE
HISTORICAL SOCIETY
OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA**



No 44

2016

**Journal of the
Historical Society of
South Australia**

**Number 44
2016**

Editor: Prof Peter Monteath

The Historical Society of South Australia Inc

Founded 1974

Objects:

- (a) to arouse interest in and to promote the study and discussion of history, especially South Australian and Australian history
- (b) to promote the collection, preservation and classification of source material of all kinds relating to South Australian and Australian history
- (c) to publish historical records and articles
- (d) to promote the interchange of information among members of the Society by lectures, readings, discussions, field trips and exhibitions
- (e) to cooperate with similar societies throughout Australia
- (f) to do all such things as are conducive or incidental to the attainment of any of the above objects

PATRON: His Excellency the Honourable Hieu Van Le AO, Governor of South Australia

COUNCIL 2015-16:

PRESIDENT:	Mr Andrew Buxton
VICE-PRESIDENT:	Dr Adrian Brown
SECRETARY:	Ms Anthea Buxton
TREASURER:	Ms Anne Bowman
MEMBERS:	Ms Rosemary Abbott Dr Geoffrey Bishop Ms Margaret Cliff Mr Colin Deed Ms Elspeth Grant Dr Daniela Rose Ms Patricia Sumerling
JOURNAL EDITOR:	Prof Peter Monteath
EDITORIAL COMMITTEE:	Dr Chris Garnaut Dr Brian Dickey Dr David Hilliard, OAM Mr Brian Samuels
NEWSLETTER EDITOR:	Mr Robert Martin
CONSULTANT:	Mr Brian Samuels

Table of Contents

President's Report 2016	1
Notes on Contributors	3
About the Society	4
The Kangaroo Island China Stone and Clay Company and its Forerunners <i>Bridget Jolly</i>	5
Kent Town Church and its Significance in South Australian Methodism <i>David Hilliard</i>	21
The South Australian Village Settlements <i>Alan Jones</i>	39
Robert Elsasser/Ellis: Refugee and teacher <i>Peter Monteath</i>	51
History of the Dry Creek Saltfields <i>Peter Bell</i>	65
F G Fantin: An historical legacy retrieved <i>David Faber</i>	77
Chinese Immigration Restriction and the Pursuit of Nationalist Ideals in Colonial South Australia <i>Carmel Pascale</i>	89
How Joyce Steele and Jessie Cooper Became South Australia's First Women MPs <i>Jenny Tilby Stock</i>	103
Dr Duncan Revisited <i>Tim Reeves</i>	117
A Letter by William Giles (an historical document) <i>David Hilliard</i>	127
Book Reviews	131

Editor's Note

The *Journal of the Historical Society of South Australia* accepts contributions on historical subjects relating to South Australia or Australia. These may take the form of research articles, conference addresses, short research notes, photographic essays or occasional pieces. Book reviews are commissioned by the Editor. Correspondence for 2017 should be directed to the Editor, **Dr Peter Monteath, School of International Studies, Flinders University, GPO Box 2100, Adelaide, 5001, or forwarded by email to peter.monteath@flinders.edu.au**

Articles submitted for academic assessment are refereed but the final decision on publication rests with the Editor. The Historical Society of South Australia gratefully acknowledges the assistance of the peer reviewers. Most of the articles in the *Journal of the Historical Society of South Australia*, Number 44, 2016, have been peer reviewed by two referees.

Since the first issue in 1975 all essays were indexed in the Australian Public Affairs Information Service (APAIS): this closed in December 2013. Full texts (1995+) are now available online from RMIT Publishing. Details can be found on the 'Journal' page of the Society's website from where a Subject Index to *Journals* 1 to 42 (1975-2014) and Tables of Contents of more recent *Journals* can be downloaded.

The cover shows some of the places mentioned in the Journal: (from top) Fireclay pit, Kangaroo Island; interior, Wesleyan Methodist Church, Kent Town; flooding the salt pans, Dry Creek; plan of the No 14 internment camp, Loveday; and settlers at Holder on the River Murray (SLSA 5017).

Copyright: Individual authors retain copyright of their material published in the *Journal of the Historical Society of South Australia*. Apart from any fair dealing under the Copyright Act, no part of the Journal may be reproduced without written permission. Enquiries should be directed to the HSSA Secretary.

The Society gratefully acknowledges permission to publish the images used in this Journal. Where this involves copyright, every effort has been made to locate and contact the copyright owner. If you believe you own the copyright to an item we have reproduced, please contact the Editor so that we can arrange appropriate acknowledgement.

Published by the Historical Society of South Australia Inc,
PO Box 519, Kent Town, SA 5071
www.hssa.org.au

Printed by Solito Fine Colour Printers, 301-305 Wright St, Adelaide, SA 5000

ISSN 0312-9640

**Peter Bell
David Faber
David Hilliard
Bridget Jolly
Alan Jones
Peter Monteath
Carmel Pascale
Tim Reeves
Jenny Tilby Stock**

**Historical
Society of
South Australia**

